

# Euler class and Gysin sequence of the oriented sphere bundle on differential spaces

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Let  $(M, \pi, B, F)$  be an oriented, Riemannian  $(r+1)$ -vector bundle, where  $(M, \mathcal{F}(M))$  is the differential space (in the sense of Sikorski), with a differential structure  $\mathcal{F}(M)$ ,  $(B, \mathcal{F}(B))$  is a base differential space,  $\pi : M \rightarrow B$  is the projection. With such vector bundle we can associate an oriented  $r$ -sphere bundle  $(M_S, \pi_S, B, S)$ , where  $(M_S, \mathcal{F}(M_S))$  is differential subspace of  $(M, \mathcal{F}(M))$  with the same differential structure,  $\pi_S : M_S \rightarrow B$  is the restriction of  $\pi$ ,  $S$  (resp.  $S_x$ ) denotes the unit sphere of the vector space  $F$  (resp.  $F_x$ ) and

$$M_S = \bigcup_{x \in B} S_x.$$

We define integration over the fibre  $F$  as a linear map  $\int_F : A_F(M) \rightarrow A(B)$ , homogenous of degree  $-r-1$ , where  $A_F(M)$  denotes the set of forms with fibre-compact support. We show following properties of the integration over the fibre:

1.  $\int_F$  is surjection;
2.  $d \circ \int_F = \int_F \circ d$ , where  $d$  is differential operator;
3.  $\int_F \pi^* \Phi \wedge \Psi = \Phi \wedge \int_F \Psi$ , where  $\Phi \in A(B)$ ,  $\Psi \in A_F(M)$ ,  $\pi^* : A(B) \rightarrow A(M)$ .

The aim of this work is to construct the Gysin sequence and the Euler class of the oriented sphere bundle on differential space. We need to this construction a homomorphism between cohomology algebras  $\beta : H(B) \rightarrow H(\ker \int_F)$ , giving by the formula:  $\beta([\Phi]) = [\pi^* \Phi]$  for  $[\Phi] \in H(B)$ . We show in this paper that  $\beta$  is an isomorphism and next we construct the Gysin sequence for the sphere bundle and the Euler class of the oriented sphere bundle on a differential space.